

**Maharashtra Board Solution Class 10****History****Chapter 9 Heritage Management**

**Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the statement.**

**1. Lovre Museum has in its collection the much-acclaimed painting of ..... by Leonardo da Vinci.**

- a) Napoleon
- b) Mona Lisa
- c) Hans Sloan
- d) George II

**Ans:** The correct answer is (b) Mona Lisa.

The painting was painted from 1503 to 1519 and was painted on wood as oil paint.

**2. .... at Kolkata is the first museum in India.**

- a) Government Museum
- b) National Museum
- c) Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Vastusangrahalay
- d) Indian Museum

**Ans:** The correct answer is (d) Indian Museum.

The Indian Museum was established in 1814 C.E by the Asiatic Society of Bengal in Kolkata.

**Identify and write the wrong pair in the following set.**

1. Maharaja Sayajirao University - Delhi
2. Banaras Hindu University- Varanasi
3. Aligarh Muslim University- Aligarh

#### 4. Sivaji University- Gwalior

**Ans:** The Wrong Pair is (1) Maharaja Sayajirao University – Delhi.

Maharaja Sayajirao University – Vadodra was founded in 1949 and is a public university in Vadodara.

**Explain the following statements with reasons.**

#### 1. Archives and libraries publish research journals, informative pamphlets, leaflets, posters, etc.

**Ans:**

- Old books and artifacts found during excavations are preserved and conserved in libraries.
- These records and artifacts are maintained in archives if they are not on display.
- All of the historical sources are the sources that we should make available to the public.
- In addition to preserving historical documents, libraries also do research to determine their legitimacy.
- Archives and libraries publish research journals, educational booklets, and brochures to enlighten the public about historical events, figures, and research.

#### 2. Only trained persons, who are duly qualified can take up the tasks involved in the work of conservation and preservation.

**Ans:**

- One must carefully complete the various tasks involved in historical studies, such as gathering sources, maintaining them, exhibiting them, etc.
- Every work has a unique set of skills that are needed. Each task has a particular process that is followed, as well as different setup steps.
- Knowing what steps to take is important.

- Therefore, only those with the necessary training and qualifications should take on the activities associated with conservation and preservation work.

### Write notes on the following:

#### 1. Sthalakosh

##### Ans:

- Sthalakosh provides important geographic data on historical locations.
- Additionally, it provides information on Maharashtra's location, time, and significant historical events at the time.
- Siddheshwar Chitrav wrote Prachin Bharatiya Sthalakosh in 1969.
- It provides details on the locations referred to in the Kautilya Arthashastra and other works of Vedic literature.

#### 2. Vishwakosh

##### Ans:

- The Government of Maharashtra in India, sponsored the Marathi Vishwakosh, a free online encyclopedia in the Marathi language.
- The effort to build this encyclopedia was launched in 1960 as a print project, with Lakshman Shastri Joshi serving as its inaugural president.
- The first volumes were released in 1976, and by 2010, 18 volumes had been released.
- The Chief Minister of Maharashtra announced in Mumbai on October 25, 2011, and the encyclopedia started releasing the volumes that were already available online.
- Nineteen volumes of the encyclopedia are currently accessible online.

#### 3. Samdnya Kosh

##### Ans:

- We learn many new words while researching any subject. It can lead to a great deal of confusion if their precise meaning is not grasped.
- History's use of terms like colonialism, imperialism, liberalism, globalization, socialism, and communism calls for clarification.
- This Kosh has been developed to prevent such misunderstandings.
- All concepts connected to the subject are gathered and described in Samdnya Kosh. The factors that influenced the evolution of concepts are described.
- Samdnya Kosh is a great resource for history professors, research students, and common people.

#### 4. Saraswati Mahal Granthalay

**Ans:**

- In Tanjavur, Tamil Nadu, between the 16th and 17th centuries, the Nayak Dynasty constructed the Saraswati Mahal Granthalay.
- Maharaj Vyankojiraje Bhosale established his independent ruling over Thanjavur in 1675 after capturing the city. He along with his officials helped this library grow.
- The library was enriched and expanded greatly by Sarfojiraje Bhosale. The library was renamed "The Thanjavur Maharaj Sarfoji's Saraswati Mahal Library " in recognition of his services.

**Give elaborate answers to the following.**

#### 1. Why is library management important?

**Ans:**

- A library is a collection of books and its effective management is also important.
- If the library is correctly organized, readers may quickly find the books they want.

- It should be simple to find where the book is placed. Both the librarian and the readers benefit as it saves time and their time and effort.
- Books can be preserved and conserved properly with the right management. It lessens damage and increases the lifespan of books.
- If the administration has good knowledge, they will have a proper collection of books that will provide readers with high-quality literature.
- Instead of gathering books on a single subject, the collection should be diverse to appeal to a range of readers who are picky about the books they read.
- A library's management is excellent if the library uses proper catalogs, indexes, computerized systems, and modern facilities.
- If the administration is creative, it will plan exhibitions, advertise, have special holiday deals during certain times of the year, and hold contests to boost membership.

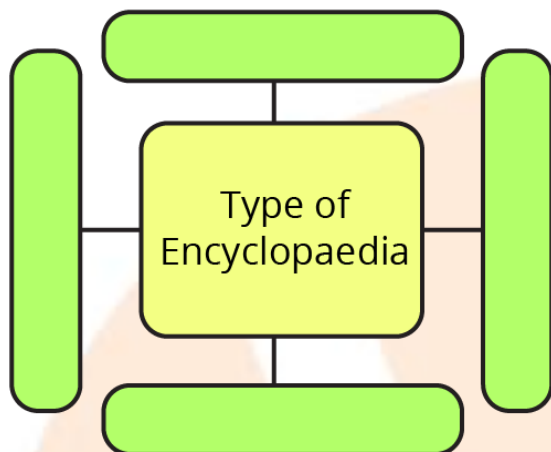
## 2. Which tasks are important in archives management?

**Ans:** The following tasks are important to manage archives:

- Important documents should be kept safe, and special attention should be given to keeping them in their original state. Important documents should be kept confidential.
- Construct accurate methods for document retrieval and organizing the documents by creating indexes.
- The archives are thought to have highly trustworthy records.
- Consequently, it's crucial to protect the sheets against dampness, fungi, and other environmental elements.
- It's crucial to stay updated with archive management technology.
- Digitalize/computerize all systems to manage libraries and archives using information technology.
- To create local and regional archives.
- To protect cultural, historical, and national heritage.

- To design a system with no hassles.

**Complete the following Concept chart.**



*Image: Incomplete chart*

**Ans:** There are 4 types of Encyclopedias:

1. Dictionaries
2. Indexes
3. Encyclopedic Literature
4. Vishwarkosh

### **Project**

**1) Obtain information about the important libraries in Maharashtra. Visit the library in your vicinity and learn about its functioning.**

**Ans:** There are many important libraries in Maharashtra like :

- The David Sassoon Library
- The Asiatic Library
- The British Council Library and many more.

I visited the Asiatic Library as it is near to the place where I live. It is located at the Town Hall, Shahid Bhagat Singh Road Horniman Circle, Mumbai. The

visiting time of the library is 10:30 a.m. to 6:45 p.m. I gained a lot of information about the library through their officials and booklets. The famous Asiatic library was formed in the year 1804 and therefore has a lot of journals, magazines, and newspapers belonging to many old centuries. Its collection is also digitized as everything is available on the online platform. The library is funded by an annual grant from the Central Government of India.

It is known to be a must-visit library in Maharashtra.